

The American Journal of Medicine®

CONTENTS IN BRIEF

VOLUME 82 NUMBER 1 JANUARY 1987

CLINICAL STUDIES

- 1 **Serum Estradiol and Coronary Artery Disease**
Robert J. Goldberg, Joel M. Gore, Marc Zive, Priscilla Brady, Edward Klaiber, Donald Broverman, Ira S. Ockene, James E. Dalen
- 5 **Morphologic and Functional Characteristics of the Heart in Friedreich's Ataxia**
Donald V. Unverferth, William R. Schmidt, II, Peter B. Baker, Charles F. Wooley
- 11 **Disparate Hemodynamic Responses to Mental Challenge after Antihypertensive Therapy with Beta Blockers and Calcium Entry Blockers**
Roland E. Schmieder, Heinz Rueddel, Herman Neus, Franz H. Messerli, August W. Von Eiff
- 17 **Rebound Hypertension after Discontinuation of Transdermal Clonidine Therapy**
Stewart Metz, Catherine Klein, Nancy Morton
- 20 **Prolonged Electrocardiographic Monitoring in Patients with Syncope. Importance of Frequent or Repetitive Ventricular Ectopy**
Wishwa N. Kapoor, Ruth Cha, Jacqueline R. Peterson, Harry S. Wieand, Michael Karpf
- 29 **Misinterpretation of Prolactin Levels Leading to Management Errors in Patients with Sellar Enlargement**
J. S. Bevan, C. W. Burke, M. M. Esiri, C. B. T. Adams
- 33 **Clinical Significance of Serum Thermolysin-Like Metalloendopeptidase and Its Relationship to Serum Angiotensin Converting Enzyme in Sarcoidosis**
June Almenoff, Alvin S. Teirstein
- 39 **Evaluation of Monoclonal Gammopathies in the "Well" Elderly**
Jeffrey Crawford, Mary Kathleen Eye, Harvey Jay Cohen
- 46 **Barrett's Metaplasia and Adenocarcinoma of the Esophagus in Scleroderma**
David A. Katzka, James C. Reynolds, Scott H. Saul, Adam Plotkin, Christopher A. Lang, Ann Ouyang, Sergio Jimenez, Sidney Cohen
- 53 **Determinants of Respiratory Muscle Weakness in Stable Chronic Neuromuscular Disorders**
Walter Vincken, Murray G. Elleker, Manuel G. Cosio
- 59 **Nebulized Anticholinergic and Sympathomimetic Treatment of Asthma and Chronic Obstructive Airways Disease in the Emergency Room**
A. S. Rebeck, K. R. Chapman, R. Abboud, P. D. Pare, H. Kreisman, N. Wolkove, F. Vickerson

CLINICOPATHOLOGIC CONFERENCE

- 65 **Sudden Death in a 22-Year-Old Woman with Lupus Erythematosus (Washington University School of Medicine)**

REVIEWS

- 73 **Pneumocystis carinii Pneumonia. Review of 53 Cases**
Steve G. Peters, Udaya B. S. Prakash
- 79 **Microbial Oncogenesis**
Philip A. Mackowiak
- 98 **Quality of Life and Its Impact on Hypertensive Patients**
Gordon H. Williams

EDITORIAL

- 106 **Underwriting Medical Failures**
Carmine M. Valente, Albert M. Antlitz

MEDICINE, SCIENCE, AND SOCIETY

- 107 **Physician-Scientists and Scientific Physicians. Resolving the Humanism-Science Dichotomy**
George L. Engel
- 112 **Malpractice in the Marketplace**
Michael A. LaCombe

SPECIAL ARTICLES

- 113 **Incidence, Prevalence, and Evidence. Scientific Problems in Epidemiologic Statistics for the Occurrence of Cancer**
Alvan R. Feinstein, John M. Esdaile
- 124 **Fate of a Ferrous Sulfate Prescription**
Dane R. Boggs

CASE REPORTS

- 129 **Disseminated Cryptococcal Infection in a Patient with Hypogammaglobulinemia and Normal T Cell Functions**
Sudhir Gupta, Mark Ellis, Thomas Cesario, Merilee Ruhling, Bharathi Vayuvegula
- 132 **Septicemia, Rash, and Pulmonary Infiltrates Secondary to Corynebacterium Group JK Infection**
Michael J. Guarino, Raman Qazi, Judith E. Woll, Jonathan Rubins
- 135 **Chronic Consumptive Coagulopathy due to Intracardiac Thrombus**
Duncan M. McIlraith, Michael J. Mant, William F. Brien
- 137 **Histiocytosis X and Acute Monocytic Leukemia. Biologic Illustration of the Monocyte Phagocytic System**
Joseph Fontana, William Koss, David McDaniel, Jesse Jenkins, III, William Welton
- 143 **Quinidine-Induced Reactive Lymphadenopathy**
Richard G. Gay, Kathleen L. Fielder, Thomas M. Grogan

- 146 **Enhancement of Granulopoiesis by Lithium Carbonate in a Patient with Hairy Cell Leukemia**
Mark A. Levine, Arnold C. Toback
- 149 **Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome Presenting as Bone Marrow and Mediastinal Cryptococcosis**
David Witt, Dianne McKay, Lori Schwam, David Goldstein, Jay Gold
- 151 **Viral Particles in the Conjunctiva of a Patient with the Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome**
Steven A. Teich, Steven Tay, Alan H. Friedman, Mildred E. Schmitterer
- 153 **Fatal Water Intoxication, Schizophrenia, and Diuretic Therapy for Systemic Hypertension**
Stewart Levine, Bruce M. McManus, Brian D. Blackburn, William C. Roberts
- 156 **Cervical Cord Compression Due to Extension of a Papillary Thyroid Carcinoma**
Jody Ginsberg, John D. Pedersen, Christian von Westarp, Alan B. McCarten
- 159 **Successful Treatment of Autoimmune Hemolytic Anemia in Common Variable Immunodeficiency with High-Dose Intravenous Gamma Globulin**
Frederick E. Leickly, Rebecca H. Buckley
- 163 **Infective Endocarditis Caused by *Neisseria flavescens***
Christian P. Sinave, Kenneth R. Ratzan
- 165 **Infective Endocarditis of a Bicuspid Aortic Valve Caused by *Hansenula anomala***
Barbara Nohinek, Chi-Sung Zee-Cheng, William G. Barnes, Lawrence Dall, Harry R. Gibbs
- 169 **Peripheral Neuropathy as a Component of the Neuroleptic Malignant Syndrome**
Sarah A. Anderson, Karen Weinschenk
- 171 **Painful Bone End Sclerosis. Variant of Renal Osteodystrophy Simulating Osteonecrosis**
Charles Steadman, Russell Rigby, Martyn Lloyd, Hiram Baddeley
- 175 ***Hemophilus parainfluenzae* Prostatitis in a Homosexual Man with Chronic Lymphadenopathy Syndrome and HTLV-III Infection**
George J. Clairmont, Leonard I. Zon, Jerome E. Groopman
- 179 **Lymphocyte Responses in Systemic Lupus Erythematosus in Pregnancy**
I. Beck, J. F. T. Griffin
- 181 **Induction of Acute Corneal Allograft Rejection by Alpha-2 Interferon**
Andrew D. Jacobs, Jeremy E. Levenson, David W. Golde
- 183 **Letters to the Editor**
- 192 **Information for Authors**

VOLUME 82 NUMBER 2 FEBRUARY 1987

CLINICAL STUDIES

- 193 **Mitral Valve Prolapse with Symptoms of Beta-Adrenergic Hypersensitivity. Beta₂-Adrenergic Receptor Supercoupling with Desensitization on Isoproterenol Exposure**
Albert O. Davies, Adolph Mares, James L. Pool, Addison A. Taylor
- 202 **Treatment of Refractory Cardiac Allograft Rejection with OKT3 Monoclonal Antibody**
Edward M. Gilbert, Charles W. Dewitt, Clement C. Eiswirth, Dale G. Renlund, Ronald L. Menlove, Linda A. Freedman, Colette M. Herrick, William A. Gay, Michael R. Bristow
- 207 **Abnormal Testicular Function in Men with Primary Hypothyroidism**
Jacobus Wortsman, William Rosner, Maria L. Dufau
- 213 **Deleterious Metabolic Effects of High-Carbohydrate, Sucrose-Containing Diets in Patients with Non-Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus**
Ann M. Coulston, Clarie B. Hollenbeck, Arthur L. M. Swislocki, Y-D. Ida Chen, Gerald M. Reaven
- 221 **Familial Dysalbuminemic Hyperthyroxinemia Associated with Primary Thyroid Disease**
Ruth A. Young, Sheldon S. Stoffer, Lewis E. Braverman
- 224 **Vitamin D Toxicity Complicating the Treatment of Senile, Postmenopausal, and Glucocorticoid-Induced Osteoporosis. Four Case Reports and a Critical Commentary on the Use of Vitamin D in These Disorders**
Michael S. Schwartzman, Walter A. Franck
- 231 **Screening for Alcohol Abuse Using the CAGE Questionnaire**
Booker Bush, Sheila Shaw, Paul Cleary, Thomas L. Delbanco, Mark D. Aronson
- 236 **Renal Cell Carcinoma in von Hippel-Lindau Syndrome**
Reza S. Malek, Patrick J. Omess, Ralph C. Benson, Jr., Horst Zincke
- 239 **Clinical Utility of Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate and Plasma Protein Analysis in the Elderly**
Jeffrey Crawford, Mary Kathleen Eye-Boland, Harvey J. Cohen
- 247 **Non-Hodgkin's Lymphomas: Characteristics of Long-Term Survivors following Conservative Treatment**
David J. Straus, Jeffrey J. Gaynor, Philip H. Leiber, Daniel A. Filippa, Benjamin Koziner, Bayard D. Clarkson

CLINICOPATHOLOGIC CONFERENCE

- 257 **Renal Failure and Death in a 60-Year-Old Man with Lung Cancer (Washington University School of Medicine)**

EDITORIAL

- 264 **[sic]ly Speaking (with apologies to Edwin Newman)**
William C. Waters, III

SPECIAL ARTICLE

- 266 **When People Die. Cause of Death versus Time of Death**
Merrill M. Mitter, Roza M. Hajdukovic, Renata Shafor, Pierre M. Hahn, Daniel F. Kripke

REVIEWS

- 275 Acute Primary Hyperparathyroidism**
Lorraine A. Fitzpatrick, John P. Bilezikian
- 283 The Ethics of Randomized Clinical Trials**
Fred Rosner
- 291 Evaluation of Current Criteria Used to Measure Vitamin B₁₂ Levels**
Warren G. Thompson, Lisa Babitz, Cara Cassino, Michael Freedman, Mack Lipkin, Jr.

MEDICINE, SCIENCE, AND SOCIETY

- 295 An Interview with Sir William Osler on the GPEP Report**
Steven L. Berk
- 298 The Jaundiced View: Riding the Fences**
Richard V. Lee
- 302 The Perspective of Senior Medical Residents**
Aran Ron

CASE REPORTS

- 303 Idiopathic Fasting Hypoglycemia in an Adult**
Michael D. Harris, Mayer B. Davidson
- 307 Tumor-Induced Osteomalacia. Kinetics of Calcium, Phosphorus, and Vitamin D Metabolism and Characteristics of Bone Histomorphometry**
Ethel S. Siris, Thomas L. Clemens, David W. Dempster, Elizabeth Shane, Gino V. Segre, Robert Lindsay, John P. Bilezikian
- 313 Steroid-Induced Kaposi's Sarcoma in a Patient with Pre-AIDS**
Edwin P. Schulhafer, Marc E. Grossman, Gary Fagin, Kevin E. Bell
- 318 Euthyroid Pretibial Myxedema**
James J. S. Chen, Paul W. Ladenson
- 321 Invasive Trichophyton rubrum Infection in an Immunocompromised Host. Case Report and Review of the Literature**
Nelson Lee Novick, Luis Tapia, Edward J. Bottone
- 326 Holt-Oram Syndrome with High Myopia. A Hitherto Unreported Association in a Chinese Patient**
Qi-Bin Sun, Kai-Zi Zhang, Tsung O. Cheng
- 329 Spontaneous Relapse of Naproxen-Related Nephrotic Syndrome**
Michael Schwartzman, Vivette D'Agati

- 333 Hypophosphatemic Osteomalacia and Adult Fanconi Syndrome Due to Light-Chain Nephropathy. Another Form of Oncogenous Osteomalacia**
D. Sudhaker Rao, A. M. Parfitt, A. R. Villanueva, P. J. Dorman, M. Kleerekoper
- 339 Diabetes Insipidus Associated with Dysplastic Pancytopenia**
Folkert Zijlstra, Donald Killinger, Robert Volpé
- 343 Sequential Prolactin Evaluation of a "Cured" Patient with Recurrence of Prolactinoma**
Rebecca D. Jackson, William B. Malarkey
- 347 Polyuria and Refractory Hyponatremia after Cardiopulmonary Arrest**
Ernest W. Beasley, III, Lawrence S. Phillips
- 350 Use of Charcoal Hemoperfusion with Sequential Hemodialysis to Reduce Serum Methotrexate Levels in a Patient with Acute Renal Insufficiency**
Roy Molina, Carol Fabian, Benjamin Cowley, Jr.
- 353 Echocardiographic Features of Mitral Regurgitation Due to Ankylosing Spondylitis**
Arvind Shah
- 357 Silent Myocardial Ischemia during Mastication**
Michael J. Shea, John E. Deanfield, Richard A. Wilson, Christian M. Delandsheere, Andrew P. Selwyn
- 361 Coronary Angioplasty of Internal Mammary Artery Graft**
Sanjay Singh
- 363 Idiopathic Retroperitoneal and Mediastinal Fibrosis Mimicking Connective Tissue Disease**
Nader Morad, Steven L. Strongwater, Sharon Eypper, Bruce A. Woda
- 367 Deferoxamine-Enhanced Fecal Losses of Aluminum and Iron in a Patient Undergoing Continuous Ambulatory Peritoneal Dialysis**
James T. McCarthy, Stephen B. Kurtz, Garry V. Mussman
- 371 Massive Hepatomegaly following Splenectomy for Myeloid Metaplasia. Case Report and Review of the Literature**
Brenda L. Towell, Shirley P. Levine
- 376 Elevated Beta-Human Chorionic Gonadotropin and a Search for Cancer**
Thomas S. Kaluzynski, Ved V. Gossain, David R. Rovner, Mehboob Fatteh
- 380 Information for Authors**
- 381 Letters to the Editor**

VOLUME 82 NUMBER 3 MARCH 1987

CLINICAL STUDIES

- 389 Neoplastic Complications of HTLV-III Infection. Lymphomas and Solid Tumors**
Mark H. Kaplan, Myron Susin, Savita G. Pahwa, James Fettes, Steven L. Allen, Stuart Lichtman, M. G. Sarngadharan, R. C. Gallo
- 397 Defective Release of Tissue Plasminogen Activator in Systemic and Cutaneous Vasculitis**
Joanne M. Jordan, Nancy Bates Allen, Salvatore V. Pizzo
- 401 Activation of the Renin System in Acute Pancreatitis**
Robert J. Greenstein, Lawrence R. Krakoff, Katherine Felton
- 405 Indwelling Urinary Catheters in the Elderly. Relation of "Catheter Life" to Formation of Encrustations in Patients with and without Blocked Catheters**
Calvin M. Kunin, Quee Fah Chin, Stephen Chambers
- 412 Diagnosis of Amyloidosis by Abdominal Fat Aspiration. Analysis of Four Years' Experience**
Margaret A. Duston, Martha Skinner, Tsuranobu Shirahama, Alan S. Cohen

- 415 Rapid Insulin Initiation in Non-Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus**
Rex S. Clements, Jr., David S. H. Bell, Abdel Benbarka, Stuart A. Capper
- 421 Asymptomatic Hyperuricemia. Risks and Consequences in the Normative Aging Study**
Edward W. Campion, Robert J. Glynn, Lorraine O. DeLabry
- 427 Hepatorenal Syndrome. Studies of the Effect of Vascular Volume and Intraperitoneal Pressure on Renal and Hepatic Function**
Robert Cade, Herbert Wagemaker, Stephen Vogel, Donald Mars, Dennis Hood-Lewis, Malcolm Privette, John Peterson, Edward Schlein, Richard Hawkins, Daniel Raulerson, Kelly Campbell
- 439 Comparison of Pseudoachalasia and Achalasia**
P. J. Kahrilas, S. M. Kishk, J. F. Helm, W. J. Dodds, J. M. Harig, W. J. Hogan
- 447 Chloroquine Neuromyotoxicity. Clinical and Pathologic Perspective**
Melinda L. Estes, Deborah Ewing-Wilson, Samuel M. Chou, Hiroshi Mitsumoto, Maurice Hanson, Earl Shirey, Norman B. Ratliff
- 456 Combination Chemotherapy of Disseminated Kaposi's Sarcoma in Patients with the Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome**
Edward P. Gelmann, Dan Longo, H. Clifford Lane, Anthony S. Fauci, Henry Masur, Margaret Wesley, Olivia T. Preble, Joan Jacob, Ron Steis
- 463 Elevated Urinary Dolichol Excretion in the Hermansky-Pudlak Syndrome. Indicator of Lysosomal Dysfunction**
Carl J. Witkop, Jr., Leonhard S. Wolfe, Stanley X. Cal, James G. White, DeWayne Townsend, Kathleen M. Keenan

CLINICOPATHOLOGIC CONFERENCE

- 471 Right Middle Lobe Syndrome Progressing to Death in a 77-Year-Old Woman (Washington University School of Medicine)**

REVIEWS

- 481 Cardiovascular Disease of Connective Tissue Origin**
Juan Bowen, Harisios Boudoulas, Charles F. Wooley
- 489 Hepatic Complications of Total Parenteral Nutrition**
Alfred L. Baker, Irwin H. Rosenberg
- 498 Complexity and Contradiction in Clinical Trial Research**
Ralph I. Horwitz

MEDICINE, SCIENCE, AND SOCIETY

- 511 Diagnosis**
Michael A. LaCombe

SPECIAL ARTICLES

- 513 Differences in Ambulatory Test Ordering in England and America. Role of Doctors' Beliefs and Attitudes**
Robert M. Hartley, Arnold M. Epstein, Conrad M. Harris, Barbara J. McNeil

- 518 Organizational Aspects of Physician Joint Ventures**
Dale A. Rublee, Robert H. Rosenfield

EDITORIALS

- 525 Geriatric Practice. Taking Up Where Primary Care Leaves Off**
David Hamerman, Claire W. Maklan
- 529 Prophylaxis of Endocarditis. Comparison of the New Regimens**
Bruce F. Farber

CASE REPORTS

- 533 Glucagonoma Syndrome. Rapid Response following Arterial Embolization of Glucagonoma Metastatic to the Liver**
Samir N. Assaad, C. Humberto Carrasco, Rena Vassilopoulou-Sellin, Naguib A. Samaan
- 536 Recurrent Faciitious Hypercalcemia**
Gunnar Kallner, Hans Karlsson
- 539 Peripheral T Cell Lymphoma Presenting as Hypereosinophilia with Vasculitis. Clinical, Pathologic, and Immunologic Features**
John J. O'Shea, Elaine S. Jaffe, H. Clifford Lane, Richard P. MacDermott, Anthony S. Fauci
- 546 Cecal Perforation following Fiberoptic Flexible Sigmoidoscopy**
Kuldip S. Sandhu, Hartley Cohen
- 549 Long-Term Survival in Acute Arsenic Encephalopathy. Follow-Up Using Newer Measures of Electrophysiologic Parameters**
Ruth-Marie E. Fincher, Richard M. Koerker
- 553 Detection of HTLV-III/LAV-Specific IgG and Antigen in Bronchoalveolar Lavage Fluid from Two Patients with Lymphocytic Interstitial Pneumonitis Associated with AIDS-Related Complex**
Lionel Resnick, Arthur E. Pitchenik, Eva Fisher, Rolando Croney
- 557 Angioimmunoblastic Lymphadenopathy with Malignant Transformation during Long-Term Remission of Ocular Melanoma**
Eric Archimbaud, Bertrand Coiffier, Françoise Berger, Jean J. Viala
- 560 Rapid Response to Acyclovir in Herpes Zoster-Associated Encephalitis**
Donald R. Johns, Daryl R. Gress
- 563 Left Anterior Fascicular Block and Masking of Inferior Wall Infarction**
Jay Brown, Anthony King
- 566 Prinzmetal's Angina during 5-Fluorouracil Chemotherapy**
Neal S. Kleiman, Daniel E. Lehane, Charles E. Geyer, Jr., Craig M. Pratt, James B. Young

- 532 Information for Authors**

- 569 Letters to the Editor**

VOLUME 82 NUMBER 3(SPECIAL) MARCH 23, 1987

SPECIAL ISSUE: INFECTIOUS DISEASES AND IMMUNOLOGY

- 579 From the Editor
J. Claude Bennett

CLINICAL STUDIES

- 580 **Fever in Hospitalized Patients. With Special Reference to the Medical Service**
John E. McGowan, Jr., Richard C. Rose, Norman F. Jacobs, Dennis R. Schaberg, Robert W. Haley
- 587 **Intestinal Spirochetosis in Homosexual Men**
Christina M. Surawicz, Pacita L. Roberts, Ann Rompalo, Thomas C. Quinn, King K. Holmes, Walter E. Stamm
- 593 **Cytomegalovirus Infection in Homosexual Men. Relationship to Sexual Practices, Antibody to Human Immunodeficiency Virus, and Cell-Mediated Immunity**
Ann C. Collier, Joel D. Meyers, Lawrence Corey, Victory L. Murphy, Pacita L. Roberts, H. Hunt Handsfield
- 602 **Pulmonary Tuberculosis in Elderly Men**
Salvador Alvarez, Charles Shell, Steven L. Berk
- 607 **Difluoromethylornithine, an Effective New Treatment of Gambian Trypanosomiasis. Results in Five Patients**
Henri Taelman, Paul J. Schechter, Luc Marcellis, Jean Sonnet, Gaston Kazyumba, Jean Dasnoy, Klaus D. Haegele, Albert Sjoerdsma, Marc Wery
- 615 **Lack of Response to Suramin in Patients with AIDS and AIDS-Related Complex**
Lawrence D. Kaplan, Peter R. Wolfe, Paul A. Volberding, Paul Feorino, Jay A. Levy, Donald I. Abrams, Dobri Kiprof, Roberta Wong, Lilian Kaufman, Michael S. Gottlieb

CASE REPORTS

- 621 **DF-2 Bacteremia following Cat Bites. Report of Two Cases**
Priscilla D. Carpenter, Bradley T. Heppner, John W. Gnann, Jr.
- 624 **Acute Cryoglobulinemic Renal Failure after Intravenous Infusion of Gamma Globulin**
James C. Barton, Guillermo A. Herrera, John H. Galla, Luigi F. Bertoli, Jack Work, William J. Koopman
- 630 **Recurrent Streptococcus mutans Endocarditis**
Julie M. Vose, Philip W. Smith, Marietta Henry, David Colan

- 633 **Hemolytic Anemia following Intravenous Gamma Globulin Administration**
Alan G. Brox, Denis Cournoyer, Marion Sternbach, Gwendoline Spurl
- 636 **Family Outbreak of Fatal Yersinia enterocolitica Pharyngitis**
Frederick B. Rose, Carol J. Camp, E. Jean Antes
- 638 **Corynebacterium hemolyticum Bacteremia with Fatal Neurologic Complication in an Intravenous Drug Addict**
Pranatharthi H. Chandrasekar, John A. Molinari
- 641 **Myopericarditis as an Initial Presentation of Meningococcemia. Unusual Manifestation of Infection with Serotype W135**
Allan R. Brasier, Jeffrey D. Macklis, Doug Vaughan, Laurel Warner, James M. Kirshenbaum
- 645 **Unusual Remission of Pneumocystis carinii Pneumonia in a Patient with the Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome**
Patrick Hurley, Cynthia Weikel, Daniel Temeles, Stuart Rosenberg, Richard Pearson
- 649 **HTLV-I-Associated Lymphoma Involving the Entire Alimentary Tract and Presenting with an Acquired Immune Deficiency**
Mitchell S. Cappell, John Chow
- 655 **Extensive T8-Positive Lymphocytic Visceral Infiltration in a Homosexual Man**
J. M. Guillon, P. Fouret, C. Mayaud, F. Picard, M. Raphael, J. L. Touboul, M. P. Chaunu, J. J. Hauw, G. Akoun
- 662 **Candida Epiglottitis in an Adult with Acute Nonlymphocytic Leukemia**
Sophie Cole, Marlene Zawin, Bruce Lundberg, Joe Hoffman, Lee Bailey, Marc S. Ernstoff
- 665 **Cryptococcal Peritonitis. Report of a Case and Review of the Literature**
Rita B. Poblete, Barbara D. Kirby
- 668 **Hemophagocytosis Secondary to Mycoplasma pneumoniae Infection**
Kulwant Gill, Thomas J. Marrie
- 671 **Inherited Deficiency of Properdin and C2 in a Patient with Recurrent Bacteremia**
Erwin W. Gelfand, C. Pandu Rao, Joe O. Minta, Trevor Ham, Donald B. Purkall, Shaun Ruddy
- 676 **Persistent Adrenal Insufficiency Secondary to Low-Dose Ketoconazole Therapy**
Timothy R. Best, John K. Jenkins, Fred Y. Murphy, Sally A. Nicks, Kathy L. Bussell, David L. Vesely

VOLUME 82 NUMBER 4 APRIL 1987

CLINICAL STUDIES

- 681 **Underlying Cardiac Lesions in Adults with Infective Endocarditis. The Changing Spectrum**
David S. McKinsey, Thomas E. Ratts, Alan L. Bisno
- 689 **Esophageal Electrocardiography in Acute Cardiac Care. Efficacy and Diagnostic Value of a New Technique**

Miles Shaw, James T. Niemann, Richard J. Haskell, Robert J. Rothstein, Michael M. Laks

- 697 **Improved Survival with Coronary Bypass Surgery in Patients with Three-Vessel Coronary Disease and Abnormal Left Ventricular Function. Matched Case-Control Study in Patients with Potentially Operable Disease**

- Gary J. Vigilante, William S. Weintraub, Lloyd W. Klein, Ricky M. Schneider, Paul A. Seelaus, Grant V. S. Parr, Gerald Lemole, Jai B. Agarwal, Richard H. Helfant
- 703 Identification and Preliminary Validation of Predictors of Major Bleeding in Hospitalized Patients Starting Anticoagulant Therapy**
C. Seth Landefeld, E. Francis Cook, Margaret Flatley, Monica Weisberg, Lee Goldman
- 714 Renal Infection in Autosomal Dominant Polycystic Kidney Disease**
Steve J. Schwab, Steven J. Bander, Saulo Klahr
- 719 Efficacy of the Routine Admission Urinalysis**
Barbara V. Akin, F. Allan Hubbell, Elizabeth B. Frye, Lloyd Rucker, Robert Friis
- 723 Bacteremia and Fungemia in Patients with Neoplastic Disease**
Estella Whimbey, Timothy E. Kiehn, Patricia Brannon, Ann Blevins, Donald Armstrong
- 731 Hyperparathyroidism Presenting as the First Lesion in Multiple Endocrine Neoplasia Type 1**
Lars Benson, Sverker Ljunghall, Göran Åkerström, Kjell Öberg
- 738 Immunoglobulin Gene Rearrangements in Adult Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma**
Alan C. Aisenberg, Barbara M. Wilkes, Joseph O. Jacobson, Nancy L. Harris
- 745 Effectiveness of Salmon Calcitonin Administered as Suppositories in Tumor-Induced Hypercalcemia**
D. Thiébaud, P. Burckhardt, Ph. Jaeger, M. Azria
- 751 Beneficial Effects of Dietary Carbohydrate Restriction in Chronic Cor Pulmonale**
Rudolf Kwan, M. Afzal Mir
- 759 Lung Bullae with Air-Fluid Levels**
Jay I. Peters, Kenneth R. Kubitschek, M. S. Gottlieb, R. J. Awe
- 765 HLA-DR4 and Pulmonary Dysfunction in Rheumatoid Arthritis**
Thomas E. Scott, Robert A. Wise, Marc C. Hochberg, Fredrick M. Wigley
- 772 Aging, Long-Distance Running, and the Development of Musculoskeletal Disability. A Controlled Study**
Nancy E. Lane, Daniel A. Bloch, Peter D. Wood, James F. Fries
- 781 Severe Flare of Rheumatoid Arthritis after Discontinuation of Long-Term Methotrexate Therapy. Double-Blind Study**
Joel M. Kremer, Richard I. Rynes, Lee E. Bartholomew

CLINICOPATHOLOGIC CONFERENCE

- 787 Fever, Pancytopenia, Renal Insufficiency, and Death in a 22-Year-Old Man (Washington University School of Medicine)**

REVIEW

- 796 Rational Approach to Long-Term Use of H₂-Antagonists**
Steven Zell, Jan M. Carmichael, A. N. Reddy

SPECIAL ARTICLE

- 803 New Agenda for Medicine**
Leighton E. Cluff

EDITORIAL

- 811 Surgery for Addiction-Related Tricuspid Valve Endocarditis: Caveat Emptor**
Mark DiNubile

CASE REPORTS

- 814 Post-Transplantation T Cell Lymphoblastic Lymphoma**
Scott M. Lippman, Thomas M. Grogan, Paul Carry, David A. Ogden, Thomas P. Miller
- 817 Severe Systemic Hypersensitivity Reaction to Ibuprofen Occurring after Prolonged Therapy**
Brian F. Mandel, Eric C. Raps
- 821 Treatment of the Budd-Chiari Syndrome with Percutaneous Transluminal Angioplasty. Case Report and Review of the Literature**
Joseph Sparano, James Chang, Sunil Trasi, Charles Bonanno
- 829 Panniculitis in Familial Mediterranean Fever. Case Report with Histopathologic Findings**
David A. Danar, Theodore H. Kwan, Robert S. Stern, Earl J. Kasdon, Paul S. Birnbaum, Robert S. Brown
- 833 Chronic Recurrent Goodpasture's Syndrome**
Philip S. Mehler, Mark W. Brunvand, Martin P. Hutt, Robert J. Anderson
- 836 Systemic Polyarteritis Nodosa Diagnosed at Hysterec-tomy**
J. C. Piette, I. Bourgault, S. Legrain, P. Tranbaloc, J. Janse-Marec, G. Chomette, P. Godeau
- 839 Cutaneous Necrotizing Granulomatous Vasculitis with Evolution to T Cell Lymphoma**
John F. Foley, James Linder, J. Koh, Gregory Severson, David T. Purtilo
- 845 Late Postsplenectomy Recurrence of Thrombotic Thrombocytopenic Purpura Responding to Removal of Accessory Spleen**
Lilia Talarico, Richard Grapski, Charles K. Lutz, Lewis R. Weintraub
- 849 Alcohol-Induced Pseudo-Cushing's Syndrome Mimicking Cushing's Disease in a Patient with an Adrenal Mass**
Leonard P. Kapcala
- 764 Information for Authors**
- 857 Letters to the Editor**

VOLUME 82 NUMBER 5 MAY 1987

CLINICAL STUDIES

- 871 Clinical Features, Survival Rate, and Prognostic Factors in Young Adults with Cystic Fibrosis**
Nancy N. Huang, Daniel V. Schidlow, Ted H. Szatrowski, Judy Palmer, Lourdes R. Laraya-Cuasay, William Yeung, Karen Hardy, Lynn Quitell, Stanley Fiel
- 880 Contrasting Patterns of Autonomic Dysfunction in Patients with Mitral Valve Prolapse and Panic Attacks**

Neil J. Weissman, M. Katherine Shear, Randi Kramer-Fox, Richard B. Devereux

- 889 Prevention of Venous Thromboembolism after General Surgery. Cost-Effectiveness Analysis of Alternative Approaches to Prophylaxis**
Gerry Oster, Rebecca L. Tuden, Graham A. Colditz

900 Bacterial Infections in Adult Patients with the Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS) and AIDS-Related Complex

David J. Witt, Donald E. Craven, William R. McCabe

907 Assessment of Therapy for Toxoplasma Encephalitis. The TE Study Group

Harry W. Haverkos (Coordinator), TE Study Group

915 American Trypanosomiasis (Chagas' Disease) in Central American Immigrants

Louis V. Kirchhoff, Albert A. Gam, Flora C. Gilliam

921 Infections Associated with Transhepatic Biliary Drainage Devices

Susan Szabo, Meryl H. Mendelson, Harold A. Mitty, Howard W. Bruckner, Shalom Z. Hirschman

927 Candida Osteomyelitis. Report of Five Cases and Review of the Literature

Joseph C. Gathe, Jr., Richard L. Harris, Brenda Garland, Major W. Bradshaw, Temple W. Williams, Jr.

938 Evidence Suggesting Under-Treatment in Adults with Idiopathic Focal Segmental Glomerulosclerosis. Regional Glomerulonephritis Registry Study

York Pei, Daniel Cattran, Terry Delmore, Allan Katz, Arnold Lang, Phillips Rance

945 Unpredictability of Clinical Evaluation of Renal Function in Cirrhosis. Prospective Study

Maxine A. Papadakis, Allen I. Arieff

953 Association of Paget's Disease of Bone with Calcific Aortic Valve Disease

S. Adam Strickberger, Steven P. Schulman, Grover M. Hutchins

957 Dose/Response Study of Aminohydroxypropylidene Bisphosphonate in Tumor-Associated Hypercalcemia

Jean-Jacques Body, Marianne Pot, Albert Borkowski, Jean-Paul Sculier, Jean Klastersky

964 IgE and Cardiovascular Disease. Results from a Population-Based Study

Michael H. Criqui, Edwin R. Lee, Robert N. Hamburger, Melville R. Klauber, Steven S. Coughlin

969 Vasodilators and Regression of Left Ventricular Hypertrophy. Hydralazine versus Prazosin in Hypertensive Humans

Frans H. H. Leenen, Donna L. Smith, Rose M. Farkas, Richard A. Reeves, Ana Marquez-Julio

CLINICOPATHOLOGIC CONFERENCE

979 Respiratory Failure and Death in an Elderly Man with Laryngeal Cancer (Washington University School of Medicine)

REVIEWS

989 Clinical Spectrum of Hereditary Hemorrhagic Telangiectasia (Osler-Weber-Rendu Disease)

William H. Peery

998 Role of Conventional Chest Radiography in Diagnosis and Exclusion of Emphysema

Philip C. Pratt

MEDICINE, SCIENCE, AND SOCIETY

1007 The Gardener

Michael A. LaCombe

SPECIAL ARTICLE

1009 Uncle Remus and the Cascade Effect in Clinical Medicine. Brer Rabbit Kicks the Tar-Baby

K. Patrick Ober

CASE REPORTS

1014 Prolonged Spontaneous Remission in a Patient with Untreated Pulmonary Alveolar Proteinosis

David O. Wilson, Robert M. Rogers

1017 Left Main Coronary Artery Stenosis following Mediastinal Irradiation

Bradley A. Radwaner, Randy Geringer, Andrew M. Goldmann, Miles J. Schwartz, Harvey G. Kemp, Jr.

1021 Kaposi's Sarcoma in Rheumatoid Arthritis

Margaret W. Schottstaedt, Eric R. Hurd, Marvin J. Stone

1027 Malignant Melanoma in a Homosexual Man with HTLV-III/LAV Exposure

Sudhir Gupta, Ali Imam

1031 Pyoderma Gangrenosum with Myelofibrosis

Keith T. Kanel, Frank J. Kroboth, William M. Swartz

1035 Hyporeninemic Hypoaldosteronism Associated with Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome

Marcia F. Kalin, Leonid Poretsky, David S. Seres, Barnett Zumoff

1039 Pulmonary Hypertension Secondary to Serum Hyperviscosity in a Patient with Rheumatoid Arthritis

Alexander M. Eaton, Harvey Serota, G. Wallace Kernode, Jr., John P. Ugietta, Jeffrey Crawford, William J. Fulkerson

1046 A Family with Hereditary Angioedema and Multiple Immunologic Disorders

Stephen J. Ley, Ralph C. Williams, Jr.

1052 Light Chain Cast Nephropathy and Acute Renal Failure Associated with Rifampin Therapy. Renal Disease Akin to Myeloma Kidney

Oved Soffer, Victor H. Nassar, Wallace G. Campbell, Jr., Edmund Bourke

1057 Idiopathic Hemochromatosis Presenting as Amenorrhea and Arthritis

Howard Goldschmidt, Harry Spiera, H. Ralph Schumacher, Jr., Charles G. Zaroulis

1060 Cardiac Myonecrosis in Hypertensive Crisis Associated with Monoamine Oxidase Inhibitor Therapy

Leo X. Liu, Anil K. Rustgi

1065 Evans' Syndrome as a Presenting Manifestation of Atypical Paroxysmal Cold Hemoglobinuria

Scott M. Lippman, Linda Winn, F. Carl Grunet, Lee J. Levitt

1073 Alveolar Hemorrhage Associated with a Membranoproliferative Glomerulonephritis and Smooth Muscle Antibody

Steven C. Zell, Georgianna Duxbury, Stewart W. Shankel

1077 Medical Reversal of Acquired Hypophosphatemic Osteomalacia

Susan F. Silverton, John G. Haddad

1083 Letters to the Editor

1094 Information for Authors

VOLUME 82 NUMBER 6 JUNE 1987

CLINICAL STUDIES

- 1095 Comparison of Thrombolytic Therapy for Acute Myocardial Infarction in Rural and Urban Settings**
Coleen A. McNamara, Mark W. Burket, Pamela S. Brewster, Richard F. Leighton, Theodore D. Fraker, Jr.
- 1102 Relationship of Steady-State Serum Concentrations of Amiodarone and Desethylamiodarone to Therapeutic Efficacy and Adverse Effects**
Ruth Falik, Belinda T. Flores, Leslie Shaw, Gene A. Gibson, Mark E. Josephson, Francis E. Marchlinski
- 1109 Congestive Heart Failure and Left Ventricular Dysfunction Complicating Doxorubicin Therapy. Seven-Year Experience Using Serial Radionuclide Angiocardiology**
Ronald G. Schwartz, William B. McKenzie, Jonathan Alexander, Philip Sager, Anthony D'Souza, Amita Manatunga, Peter E. Schwartz, Harvey J. Berger, John Setaro, Lee Surkin, Frans J. Th. Wackers, Barry L. Zaret
- 1119 Influence of Diabetes Mellitus on Changes in Left Ventricular Performance and Renal Function Produced by Converting Enzyme Inhibition in Patients with Severe Chronic Heart Failure**
Milton Packer, Wai Hung Lee, Norma Medina, Madeline Yushak, Paul D. Kessler, Stephen S. Gottlieb
- 1127 Predicting Nocturnal Hypoglycemia in Patients with Type I Diabetes Treated with Continuous Subcutaneous Insulin Infusion**
Alicia Schiffrin, Samy Suissa
- 1133 Role of Bone and Kidney in Tumor-Induced Hypercalcemia and Its Treatment with Bisphosphonate and Sodium Chloride**
Hubertus I. J. Harinck, Olav L. M. Bijvoet, André S. T. Plantingh, Jean-Jacques Body, Jan Willem F. Elte, Harm P. Steebom, Johan Wildiers, Jan P. Neijt
- 1143 Hypercalcemia in Breast Cancer. Reassessment of the Mechanism**
Carlos Isles, Maria L. Carcangiu, Andrew F. Stewart
- 1148 Controlled Study of Renal Osteodystrophy in Patients Undergoing Dialysis. Improved Response to Continuous Ambulatory Peritoneal Dialysis Compared with Hemodialysis**
Neil H. Shusterman, Alan G. Wasserstein, Gail Morrison, Patricia Audet, Michael D. Fallon, Frederick Kaplan
- 1157 Moderate Hypocalcemia Due to Normal Serum 1,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D Levels in an Asymptomatic Kindred with Familial Hypoparathyroidism**
Wolfram E. Nolten, Russell W. Chesney, Shermine Dabbagh, Jacob Lemann, Jr., Eduardo Slatopolsky, Georgeanna J. Klingensmith, Hector F. DeLuca
- 1167 Subclinical Hyperthyroidism and Reduced Bone Density as a Possible Result of Prolonged Suppression of the Pituitary-Thyroid Axis with L-Thyroxine**
Douglas S. Ross, Robert M. Neer, E. Chester Ridgway, Gilbert H. Daniels
- 1171 Protein C Deficiency in Splanchnic Venous Thrombosis**
David Green, Daniel R. Ganger, Andres T. Blei

- 1175 Determination of Leukocytosis in Traumatic Spinal Tap Specimens**
Jay H. Mayefsky, Klaus J. Roghmann
- 1182 Survival of Patients with Primary (AL) Amyloidosis. Colchicine-Treated Cases from 1976 to 1983 Compared with Cases Seen in Previous Years (1961 to 1973)**
Alan S. Cohen, Alan Rubinow, Jennifer J. Anderson, Martha Skinner, John H. Mason, Caryn Libbey, Herbert Kayne
- 1191 Pseudomonas putida. Newly Recognized Pathogen in Patients with Cancer**
Elias Anaissie, Victor Fainstein, Peggy Miller, Hassanali Kassamali, Silvio Pittlik, Gerald P. Bodey, Kenneth Rolston

CLINICOPATHOLOGIC CONFERENCE

- 1195 Diarrhea and Abdominal Pain in a 64-Year-Old Man (Washington University School of Medicine)**

MEDICINE, SCIENCE, AND SOCIETY

- 1203 The Death of Samuel Johnson, L. L. D. A Clinicopathologic Conference**
Howard Markel
- 1208 The House Call**
Michael A. LaCombe

SPECIAL ARTICLE

- 1209 A Physician/Advertiser Ethos**
Charles B. Rodning, Clifford C. Dacso

REVIEWS

- 1213 Vasopressin as Vasopressor**
Steven R. Goldsmith
- 1220 Sweet's Syndrome and Malignancy**
Philip R. Cohen, Razelle Kurzrock

CASE REPORTS

- 1227 Primary Sjögren's Syndrome with Diffuse Cerebral Vasculitis and Lymphocytic Interstitial Pneumonitis**
Julio E. Ferreira, Benjamin D. Robalino, Mario J. Saldana
- 1233 Warfarin-Related Purple Toes Syndrome and Cholesterol Microembolization**
Bradley T. Hyman, Steve K. Landas, Robert F. Ashman, Robert L. Schelper, Robert A. Robinson
- 1238 Syncope and Hypotension Due to Carcinoma of the Breast Metastatic to the Carotid Sinus**
Frankie Ann Holmes, J. Peter Glass, Michael S. Ewer, Terenig Terjanian, Bernard Tetu
- 1243 Orthostatic Hypotension Due to Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy and Autonomic Failure**
Scott L. Mader, Maylene Wong

- 1247 Massive Insulin Resistance Apparently Due to Rapid Clearance of Circulating Insulin**
Gareth Williams, John C. Pickup, Harry Keen
- 1253 Antibodies against the Insulin Receptor in Paraneoplastic Acanthosis Nigricans**
Lois Y. Matsuoka, Jose Goldman, Jacobo Wortsman, D'Anne Kleinsmith, Charles E. Kupchella
- 1257 Multiple Myeloma Presenting with Primary Meningococcal Arthritis**
Mary I. Miller, Richard A. Hoppmann, Edward J. Pisko
- 1259 Hydroxychloroquine Treatment of Hypercalcemia in a Patient with Sarcoidosis Undergoing Hemodialysis**
Paul E. Barré, Marielle Gascon-Barré, Jonathan L. Meakins, David Goltzman
- 1263 False-Positive Reaction for Fibrin Degradation Products Due to a Monoclonal (IgM Lambda) Cryoglobulin with Warm-Reactive Antibody Activity for Rabbit IgG**
Wahbi Hammouda, Leonard A. Moroz
- 1269 Hemifacial Gustatory Sweating Due to Pancoast's Tumor**
Joseph H. Friedman
- 1272 Information for Authors**
- 1273 Letters to the Editor**
- 1285 Subject Index**
- 1308 Author Index**
- 1311 Volume Contents in Brief**
- 1320 Supplement Contents**
-

Cholinergic Pathway in Obstructive Airways Disease

Introduction	EDWARD H. BERGOFSKY	1
Role of Inflammation and Inflammatory Mediators in Airways Disease	STEPHEN C. LAZARUS	2
Pharmacologic Management of Obstructive Lung Disease: Current Perspectives		
	MORTON S. SKORODIN	8
Session A: Background/Basic Science	PANEL DISCUSSION	16
Clinical Pharmacology and Toxicology of Ipratropium Bromide	DAVID W. CUGELL	18
Effect of Ipratropium Bromide on Airway Mucociliary Function	ADAM WANNER	23
Airway Mucus Membrane: Effects of Beta-Adrenergic and Anticholinergic Stimulation		
	W. MICHAEL FOSTER, EDWARD H. BERGOFSKY	28
Review of Ipratropium Bromide in Induced Bronchospasm in Patients with Asthma		
	HELEN G. MORRIS	36
Hemodynamic and Non-Bronchial Effects of Ipratropium Bromide	WILLIAM M. ANDERSON	45
Session B: Pharmacology and Toxicology of Ipratropium Bromide	PANEL DISCUSSION	54
Ipratropium Bromide in Asthma: A Review of the Literature	DONALD P. SCHLUETER	55
Use of Ipratropium Bromide in Asthma: Results of a Multi-Clinic Study		
	WILLIAM W. STORMS, STEPHEN F. BODMAN, ROBERT A. NATHAN, WILLIAM W. BUSSE, ROBERT K. BUSH, CONSTANTINE J. FALLIERS, JOHN D. O'HOLLAREN, JOHN G. WEG	61
Concomitant Bronchodilator Therapy and Ipratropium Bromide: A Clinical Review		
	PAUL CHERVINSKY	67
Session C: Clinical Efficacy and Safety of Ipratropium Bromide in Asthma	PANEL DISCUSSION	74

Ipratropium Bromide in Chronic Bronchitis/Emphysema: A Review of the Literature

SAMBASIVA LAKSHMINARAYAN 76

Comparison of the Anticholinergic Bronchodilator Ipratropium Bromide with Metaproterenol in Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease: A 90-Day Multi-Center Study

DONALD P. TASHKIN, KUMAR ASHUTOSH, EUGENE R. BLEECKER, E. JAMES BRITT,
DAVID W. CUGELL, JOSEPH M. CUMMISKEY, LAWRENCE DeLORENZO, MURRAY J. GILMAN,
GARY N. GROSS, NICHOLAS J. GROSS, ARTHUR KOTCH, SAMBASIVA LAKSHMINARAYAN,
GEORGE MAGUIRE, MATTHEW MILLER, ALAN PLUMMER, ATTILIO RENZETTI, MARVIN A. SACKNER,
MORTON S. SKORODIN, ADAM WANNER, SUETARO WATANABE 81

Session D: Clinical Efficacy and Safety of Ipratropium Bromide in Chronic Bronchitis/Emphysema

PANEL DISCUSSION 91

Cholinergic and Neurogenic Mechanisms in Obstructive Airways Disease EUGENE R. BLEECKER 93

Volume 81 (5B) November 28, 1986

Piroxicam: A Clinical Perspective

The Norwegian Experience: an Intensive Review of Piroxicam 1

Piroxicam and Gastrointestinal Bleeding KARL-ERIK GIERCKSKY 2

The Norwegian Multicenter Study GUNNAR HUSBY 6

The Norway Study: Plasma Concentrations, Efficacy, and Adverse Events HANS E. RUGSTAD 11

Clinical Benefits and Comparative Safety of Piroxicam: Analysis of Worldwide Clinical Trials Data
ALLEN D. MEISEL 15

Piroxicam Pharmacokinetics: Recent Clinical Results Relating Kinetics and Plasma Levels to Age, Sex, and Adverse Effects
DONALD C. HOBBS 22

A Long-Term Evaluation of the Treatment of Osteoarthritis
THOMAS M. ZIZIC, JOAN D. SUTTON, MARY BETTY STEVENS 29

Cartilage Metabolism and Anti-Inflammatory Drugs in Osteoarthritis

EVELYN V. HESS, JEROME H. HERMAN 36

Piroxicam in Recent Epidemiologic Studies

EDWARD A. BORTNICHAK, ROGER M. SACHS 44

An Evaluation of Spontaneous Adverse Drug Reaction Monitoring Systems

ROGER M. SACHS, EDWARD A. BORTNICHAK 49

Volume 81 (6A) December 15, 1986

Role of Calcium Channel Blockers in the Management of Hypertension and Calcium Channel Blockers: Their Evolving Role in the Management of Hypertension

Introduction ARAM V. CHOBANIAN 1

Kinetics and Dynamics of Nifedipine after Oral and Sublingual Doses R.G. McALLISTER, Jr. 2

Calcium Metabolism, Renin Activity, and the Antihypertensive Effects of Calcium Channel Blockade
LAWRENCE RESNICK 6

Strategies in Antihypertensive Therapy: Implications of the Kidney NORMAN K. HOLLENBERG 15

Monotherapy of Mild Hypertension with Nifedipine

JOSÉ P. PACHECO, FRANCES FAN, RICHARD A. WRIGHT,
LINDA K. CORKADEL, LAWRENCE D. HORWITZ, ROBERT L. REEVES 20

Calcium Antagonists and the Second Drug for Hypertensive Therapy

FRANCO B. MÜLLER, PETER BOLLI, LILLY LINDER,
WOLFGANG KIOWSKI, PAUL ERNE, FRITZ R. BÜHLER 25

Calcium Channel Blockers in the Management of Hypertension in the Elderly

DRORI BEN-ISHAY, BONNIE LEIBEL, JOCHANAN STESSMAN 30

Role of Calcium Channel Blockade in Chronic Hypertension Following Successful Management of Hypertensive Emergency

LIONEL H. OPIE, ANGELA A. JENNINGS 35

Neuroendocrine Disorders of the Gastroenteropancreatic System **Clinical Applications of the Somatostatin Analogue SMS 201-995** ---

Gut Endocrinology: Clinical and Therapeutic Impact	THOMAS M. O'DORISIO	1
Somatostatin: A Peptide with Unexpected Physiologic Activities	PAUL BRAZEAU	8
Neuroendocrine Tumors: A European View		
KEITH D. BUCHANAN, COLIN F. JOHNSTON, MAIREAD M.T. O'HARE, JOY E.S. ARDILL, CHRIS SHAW, JOHN S.A. COLLINS, R.G. PETER WATSON, A. BREW ATKINSON, DAVID R. HADDEN, TERENCE L. KENNEDY, JAMES M. SLOAN		14
Somatostatin Analogue (SMS 201-995) in the Management of Gastroenteropancreatic Tumors and Diarrhea Syndromes		
AARON I. VINIK, SHIH-TZER TSAI, ALI REZA MOATTARI, POLLY CHEUNG, FREDERIC E. ECKHAUSER, KYUNG CHO		23
Role of Neuropeptides and Serotonin in the Diagnosis of Carcinoid Tumors		
JEROME M. FELDMAN, THOMAS M. O'DORISIO		41
Metastatic Carcinoid Tumors and the Carcinoid Syndrome: A Selective Review of Chemotherapy and Hormonal Therapy		
LARRY K. KVOLS		49
Characterization of the in Vivo and in Vitro Inhibition of Gastrin Secretion from Gastrinoma by a Somatostatin Analogue (SMS 201-995)		
E. CHRISTOPHER ELLISON, WILLIAM R. GOWER, ELMAHDI ELKHAMMAS, EUGENE A. WOLTERING, JOANN SPARKS, THOMAS M. O'DORISIO, PETER J. FABRI		56
Comparison of the Effect of Somatostatin and an Analogue, SMS 201-995, on Gastrin and Insulin Secretion from Isolated Perfused Rat Stomach and Pancreas		
JIRO TAKEMURA, YIN NAM KWOK, JOHN C. BROWN		65
Neuropeptides and Gastrointestinal Immunity	M. SUE O'DORISIO	74

Treatment of Postprandial Hypotension with a Somatostatin Analogue (SMS 201-995)

ROBERT D. HOELDTKE, GUENTHER BODEN, THOMAS M. O'DORISIO 83

Effects of SMS 201-995 on Intermediary Metabolism and Endocrine Status in Normal and Diabetic Humans

DESMOND G. JOHNSTON, ROBERT R. DAVIES, K. GEORGE M.M. ALBERTI, MARGARET MILLER,
STEVEN J. TURNER, MALCOLM WATSON, HANS ORSKOV 88

Role of a Long-Acting Somatostatin Analogue (SMS 201-995) in the Treatment of Acromegaly

IVOR M.D. JACKSON, LUCINDA B. BARNARD, PRESTON LAMBERTON 94

Volume 81 (6C) December 31, 1986

**Contemporary Considerations in the Treatment of Hypertension
Cost, Efficacy, and Preference**

**Introduction: Contemporary Considerations in the Treatment of Hypertension:
Cost, Efficacy, and Preference**

MARK V. PAULY, WILLIAM B. STASON 1

The Changing Health Care Environment MARK V. PAULY 3

**Therapeutic Choice in the Treatment of Hypertension: Initial Treatment of
Newly Diagnosed Hypertension and Secular Trends in the Prescribing of
Antihypertensive Medications for Medicaid Patients**

WAYNE A. RAY, WILLIAM SCHAFFNER, JOHN A. OATES 9

Discussion I 17

Preferences and Practices of Americans and Their Physicians in Antihypertensive Therapy

GEORGE GALLUP, Jr., HARRY E. COTUGNO 20

Treating Hypertension: A Review of Clinical Trials MARVIN MOSER 25

Essential Hypertension: Cost-Effective Evaluation and Treatment RAY W. GIFFORD, Jr. 33

**Stepped Care and Profiled Care in the Treatment of Hypertension: Considerations for
Black Americans**

ELIJAH SAUNDERS 39

Opportunities for Improving the Cost-Effectiveness of Antihypertensive Treatment

WILLIAM B. STASON 45

Discussion II

50

Volume 82 (suppl 1A) January 5, 1987

**Frontiers in Cardiology: Alpha Blockade and
Coronary Heart Disease Risk Reduction**

Introduction	ANTONIO M. GOTTO, Jr.	1
Risk Predictors, Risk Indicators, and Benefit Factors in Hypertension	COLIN T. DOLLERY	2
Antihypertensive Drugs: How Different Classes Can Impact Patients' Coronary Heart Disease Risk Profile and Quality of Life	NORMAN M. KAPLAN	9
Clinical Pharmacology of Selective Alpha Blockers: Hemodynamics and Effects on Lipid Levels	JOHN L. REID, HENRY L. ELLIOTT, JOHN VINCENT, PETER A. MEREDITH	15
Alpha Blockade: An Overview of Efficacy Data	PRISCILLA S. KINCAID-SMITH	21
Thiazide Diuretics and Selective Alpha Blockers: Comparison of Use in Antihypertensive Therapy, Including Possible Differences in Coronary Heart Disease Risk Reduction	RICHARD H. GRIMM, Jr.	26
Comparison of Effects on Lipid Metabolism of Antihypertensive Drugs with Alpha- and Beta-Adrenergic Antagonist Properties	PAUL LEREN	31
Evolution of the Clinical Management of Hypertension: Emerging Role of "Specific" Vasodilators as Initial Therapy	VICTOR J. DZAU	36
Treatment of Hypertension in the 1990s: Optimizing the Benefit of Blood Pressure Reduction by Minimizing Risk Factors for Cardiovascular Disease	MYRON H. WEINBERGER	44

Effect of Antihypertensive Therapy on the Circadian Blood Pressure Pattern

MICHAEL A. WEBER, MELVIN J. TONKON, RUSSELL C. KLEIN 50

Antihypertensive Therapy in the Elderly: Effects on Blood Pressure and Cerebral Blood Flow

C. VENKATA S. RAM, RODERICK MEESE, NORMAN M. KAPLAN, MICHAEL D. DEVOUS, Sr.,
FREDERICK J. BONTE, STEVEN C. FORLAND, RALPH E. CUTLER 53

Prazosin Versus Captopril as Initial Therapy: Effect on Hypertension and Lipid Levels

RONALD OKUN, JEFFREY KRAUT 58

Volume 82 (1B) January 26, 1987

**Medical Management of Cardiovascular, Hypertensive, and
Metabolic Diseases in the Elderly**

Hypertension in the Elderly

JAMES R. SOWERS 1

Effects of Age on Renal Sodium Homeostasis and Its Relevance to Sodium Sensitivity

FRIEDRICH C. LUFT, MYRON H. WEINBERGER, NAOMI S. FINEBERG,
JUDY Z. MILLER, CLARENCE E. GRIM 9

Uniformity and Diversity of Calcium Metabolism in Hypertension: A Conceptual Framework

LAWRENCE M. RESNICK 16

The Calcium Paradox of Essential Hypertension

DAVID A. McCARRON, CYNTHIA D. MORRIS, RICHARD BUKOSKI 27

Cardiovascular Effects of the Aging Process

RICHARD A. WALSH 34

New Therapeutic Modalities for the Treatment of Elderly Patients with Ischemic Heart Disease

JOEL O. COVINSKY 41

Aging and Diabetes Mellitus as Risk Factors for Vascular Disease	KENNETH L. MINAKER	47
Cholesterol Metabolism and Aging	ROBERT A. KREISBERG, SIDIKA KASIM	54
Hormonal Influences on Osteoporosis	MALACHI J. McKENNA, BOY FRAME	61
Trabecular Bone Architecture in the Pathogenesis and Prevention of Fracture	A. MICHAEL PARFITT	68
Role of Nutrition and Exercise in Osteoporosis	ARTHUR C. SANTORA II	73

Volume 82 (2A) February 23, 1987

Etidronate Disodium: A New Therapy for Hypercalcemia of Malignancy

Introduction: Rationale for Diphosphonate Therapy in Hypercalcemia of Malignancy	ROBERT E. CANFIELD	1
Bone Metastases: Pathogenesis, Treatment, and Rationale for Use of Resorption Inhibitors	HOWARD I. SCHER, ALAN YAGODA	6
Effect of Etidronate Disodium on the Interactions Between Malignancy and Bone	SILVIO GARATTINI, AMALIA GUAITANI, ALBERTO MANTOVANI	29
Therapy of Hypercalcemia of Malignancy	FREDERICK R. SINGER, MANUEL FERNANDEZ	34
Neoplastic Hypercalcemia: Physiologic Response to Intravenous Etidronate Disodium	THOMAS P. JACOBS, ARLENE C. GORDON, SHONNI J. SILVERBERG, ELIZABETH SHANE, LORI REICH, THOMAS L. CLEMENS, CARIN M. GUNDBERG	42
Etidronate Disodium in the Management of Malignancy-Related Hypercalcemia	CLAUS HASLING, PEDER CHARLES, LEIF MOSEKILDE	51
Effects of Intravenous Etidronate Disodium on Skeletal and Calcium Metabolism	JOHN A. KANIS, GRAEME H. URWIN, RICHARD E.S. GRAY, MONIQUE N.C. BENETON, EUGENE V. McCLOSKEY, NEVEEN A.T. HAMDY, SHONA A. MURRAY	55

Intravenous Disodium Etidronate Therapy in Paget's Disease of Bone and Hypercalcemia of Malignancy: Effects on Biochemical Parameters and Bone Histomorphometry

PIERRE J. MEUNIER, MARIE-CLAIRE CHAPUY, PIERRE DELMAS, SAM CHARHON,
CLAUDE EDOUARD, MONIQUE ARLOT

71

Volume 82 (3A) March 20, 1987

Potassium/Magnesium Depletion: Is Your Patient at Risk of Sudden Death?

Cardiovascular Therapeutics in the 1980s: "An Ounce of Prevention..." NORMAN K. HOLLENBERG 1

Immediate and Long-Term Pathophysiologic Mechanisms Underlying the Genesis of Sudden Cardiac Death in Patients with Congestive Heart Failure

MILTON PACKER, STEPHEN S. GOTTLIEB, MARK A. BLUM 4

Potassium/Magnesium Depletion in Patients with Cardiovascular Disease

THOMAS DYCKNER, PER OLA WESTER 11

Effects of Low Potassium or Magnesium Concentrations on Isolated Cardiac Tissue

DAN M. RODEN, DAVID H.S. IANSMITH 18

Magnesium Deficiency: Pathogenesis, Prevalence, and Clinical Implications ROBERT WHANG 24

Magnesium Depletion, Diuretics, and Arrhythmias JOHN W. HOLLIFIELD 30

Diuretics and Potassium/Magnesium Depletion: Directions for Treatment MICHAEL P. RYAN 38

Serum Magnesium and Potassium Levels in Hypertensive Patients after a Therapeutic Switch from Hydrochlorothiazide plus a Potassium Supplement to Maxzide

MICHAEL E. DAVIDOV, FRANCIS E. BECKER, JOHN W. HOLLIFIELD 48

Discussion 52

Calcium Channel Blockers: New Insights into Their Role in the Management of Hypertension

Introduction: Calcium Channel Blockers in Patients with Hypertension	NORMAN K. HOLLENBERG	1
Calcium Channel Blockers and Atherogenesis	WILLIAM W. PARMLEY	3
Calcium and Vascular Smooth Muscle Tone	KATHLEEN G. MORGAN	9
Sodium Intake, High Blood Pressure, and Calcium Channel Blockers		
	GRAHAM A. MacGREGOR, FRANCESCO P. CAPPuccio, NIRMALA D. MARKANDU	16
Renal Hemodynamic Effects of Calcium Antagonists		
	RODGER D. LOUTZENHISER, MURRAY EPSTEIN	23
Effects of Antihypertensive Treatment on Cerebral Perfusion		
	OSMUND BERTEL, BRIGITTE E. MARX, DIETER CONEN	29
Comparison of Nifedipine and Propranolol Used in Combination with Diuretics for the Treatment of Hypertension		
	RANDALL ZUSMAN, DONNA CHRISTENSEN, ELIZABETH FEDERMAN, MAHENDR S. KOCHAR, DAVID McCARRON, JEROME G. PORUSH, SAMUEL SPITALEWITZ	37

Ciprofloxacin: A Major Advance in Quinolone Chemotherapy

INTRODUCTION

Ciprofloxacin: A Major Advance in Quinolone Chemotherapy	HAROLD C. NEU	1
--	---------------	---

MICROBIOLOGY

Overview of Preclinical Studies with Ciprofloxacin

	CHRISTINE C. SANDERS, W. EUGENE SANDERS, Jr., RICHARD V. GOERING	2
--	--	---

Mechanisms of Action of and Resistance to Ciprofloxacin

DAVID C. HOOPER, JOHN S. WOLFSON, EVA Y. NG, MORTON N. SWARTZ	12	
Brief Report: Effects of Ciprofloxacin on Plasmids	JOCHEN WEISSER, BERND WIEDEMANN	21
Activity of Ciprofloxacin and Other Fluorinated Quinolones against Mycobacteria	LOWELL S. YOUNG, O. GEORGE W. BERLIN, CLARK B. INDERLIED	23
In Vitro Activity of Ciprofloxacin against Gram-Positive Cocci	ARTHUR L. BARRY, RONALD N. JONES	27
In Vitro Activity of Ciprofloxacin against Gram-Positive Bacteria: An Overview	FRITZ HERMANN KAYSER, JARMILA NOVAK	33
Brief Report: In Vitro Activity of Ciprofloxacin against Neisseria gonorrhoeae	MARTHA D. LYON, KIM R. SMITH, MICHAEL S. SAAG, C. GLENN COBBS	40
In Vitro Activity of Ciprofloxacin against Chlamydia trachomatis	JULIUS SCHACHTER, JEANNE MONCADA	42
Evaluation of Ciprofloxacin's Synergism with Other Agents by Multiple in Vitro Methods	JULIA A. MOODY, DALE N. GERDING, LANCE R. PETERSON	44
Brief Report: In Vivo Curing of Plasmids from Multi-Drug-Resistant Serratia marcescens by Ciprofloxacin	SHAHEEN MEHTAR, PATRICIA H. BLAKEMORE, KIM ELLIS	55
Post-Antibiotic Suppressive Effect of Ciprofloxacin against Gram-Positive and Gram-Negative Bacteria	NAI-XUN CHIN, HAROLD C. NEU	58

ANIMAL MODELS

Efficacy of Ciprofloxacin in Animal Models of Infection: Endocarditis, Meningitis, and Pneumonia

MERLE A. SANDE, REBECCA A. BROOKS-FOURNIER, J. LOUISE GERBERDING	63
Efficacy of Ciprofloxacin in Animal Models of Infection	VINCENT T. ANDRIOLE 67

Protective Effects of Ciprofloxacin in a Murine Model of Salmonella Infection

CHARLES S.F. EASMON 71

Treatment of Methicillin-Resistant Staphylococcus aureus Experimental Osteomyelitis with Ciprofloxacin or Vancomycin Alone or in Combination with Rifampin

NANCY K. HENRY, MARK S. ROUSE, ALBERT L. WHITESELL,
MARIE E. McCONNELL, WALTER R. WILSON 73

Evaluation of Ciprofloxacin Alone and in Combination with Other Antibiotics in a Murine Model of Thigh Muscle Infection

INGO HALLER 76

Treatment of Ciprofloxacin- and Ceftizoxime-Induced Resistant Gram-Negative Bacilli

CLAUDINE E. FASCHING, DALE N. GERDING, LANCE R. PETERSON 80

Efficacy of Ciprofloxacin in Stationary-Phase Bacteria in Vivo

HANS-JOACHIM ZEILER, W.-HEINRICH VOIGT 87

TOXICOLOGY

Ciprofloxacin: Review of Potential Toxicologic Effects

GERHARD SCHLÜTER 91

Effects of Quinolone Antibiotics in Tests for Genotoxicity

CHARLENE A. McQUEEN, GARY M. WILLIAMS 94

PHARMACOKINETICS

Pharmacokinetics of Ciprofloxacin: Intravenous and Increasing Oral Doses

TOM BERGAN, SIGURDUR B. THORSTEINSSON, RITA SOLBERG, LISE BJORNKAU,
INGER MARIE KOLSTAD, STEINAR JOHNSEN 97

Tissue Penetration and Metabolism of Ciprofloxacin

RICHARD WISE, IAN A. DONOVAN 103

Pharmacokinetics in the Elderly: Studies on Ciprofloxacin

MARC LEBEL, MICHEL G. BERGERON 108

Ciprofloxacin Increases Serum Levels of Theophylline

SUHAIL RAOOF, CHRISTINE WOLLSCHLAGER, FAROQUE A. KHAN 115

Drug Interactions of Ciprofloxacin with Other Non-Antibiotic Agents

ETHAN RUBINSTEIN, SHLOMO SEGEV 119

Pharmacokinetics of Ciprofloxacin in Acutely Ill and Convalescent Elderly Patients

DAVID R.P. GUAY, WALID M. AWNI, PHILLIP K. PETERSON,
STEPHEN OBAID, ROBERT BREITENBUCHER, GARY R. MATZKE 124

Brief Report: Prostatic Tissue Concentrations of Ciprofloxacin after Oral Administration

MYLES E. GOMBERT, LORRAINE duBOUCHET, TARYN M. AULICINO,
LEONARD B. BERKOWITZ, RICHARD J. MACCHIA 130

Penetration of Ciprofloxacin into Gynecologic Tissues AXEL DALHOFF, HELMUT WEUTA 133

Pharmacokinetic Study of Ciprofloxacin in Patients with Impaired Renal Function

THOMAS C. GASSER, STEVEN C. EBERT, PEDER H. GRAVERSEN, PAUL O. MADSEN 139

Pharmacokinetics of Two Dosage Regimens of Ciprofloxacin during a Two-Week Therapeutic Trial in Patients with Cystic Fibrosis

HARRIS R. STUTMAN, ITAMAR SHALIT, MELVIN I. MARKS,
ROBERT GREENWOOD, STEPHEN A. CHARTRAND, BETTINA C. HILMAN 142

Oral Ciprofloxacin in the Treatment of Serious Soft Tissue and Bone Infections: Efficacy, Safety, and Pharmacokinetics

DAVID E. NIX, THOMAS J. CUMBO, PAUL KURITZKY,
JOSEPH M. DEVITO, JEROME J. SCHENTAG 146

RESPIRATORY TRACT INFECTION

Acute Bacterial Exacerbations in Bronchitis and Asthma SANFORD CHODOSH 154

Controlled, Comparative Study of Ciprofloxacin versus Ampicillin in Treatment of Bacterial Respiratory Tract Infections

CHRISTINE M. WOLLSCHLAGER, SUHAIL RAOOF, FAROQUE A. KHAN,
JOSEPH J. GUARNERI, VINCENT LaBOMBARDI, QAISAR AFZAL 164

Clinical Efficacy of Ciprofloxacin in the Treatment of Patients with Respiratory Tract Infections in Japan

HIROYUKI KOBAYASHI 169

Ciprofloxacin Monotherapy for Acute Pulmonary Exacerbations of Cystic Fibrosis

JOHANNA GOLDFARB, ROBERT C. STERN, MICHAEL D. REED,
TOYOKO S. YAMASHITA, CAROLYN M. MYERS, JEFFREY L. BLUMER 174

Ciprofloxacin versus Tobramycin plus Azlocillin in Pulmonary Exacerbations in Adult Patients with Cystic Fibrosis

JOHN A. BOSSO, PHILIP G. BLACK, JOHN M. MATSEN 180

Ciprofloxacin: Comparative Data in Cystic Fibrosis

THOMAS T. RUBIO 185

Randomized Study of Two Dosage Regimens of Ciprofloxacin for Treating Chronic Bronchopulmonary Infection in Patients with Cystic Fibrosis

ITAMAR SHALIT, HARRIS R. STUTMAN, MELVIN I. MARKS,
STEPHEN A. CHARTRAND, BETTINA C. HILMAN 189

Ciprofloxacin Therapy in Cystic Fibrosis

BRIAN E. SCULLY, MASAO NAKATOMI, CECILIA ORES, STANLEY DAVIDSON, HAROLD C. NEU 196

Efficacy and Safety of Oral Ciprofloxacin in the Treatment of Serious Respiratory Infections

ROBERT J. FASS 202

Low-Dose Ciprofloxacin in Respiratory Tract Infections: A Randomized Comparison with Doxycycline in General Practice

PAUL-MATHIAS BANTZ, JUERGEN GROTE, WOLF PETERS-HAERTEL,
JOHANNES STAHMANN, JUERGEN TIMM, ROLF KASTEN, HORST BRUCK 208

Efficacy and Safety of Oral Ciprofloxacin in the Treatment of Respiratory Tract Infections Associated with Chronic Hepatitis

SILVANO ESPOSITO, DOMENICO GALANTE, WALTER BIANCHI, RENATO GAGLIARDI 211

SKIN AND SKIN STRUCTURE INFECTIONS

Ciprofloxacin for Eradication of Methicillin-Resistant Staphylococcus aureus Colonization

MAURY E. MULLIGAN, PETER J. RUANE, LYNN JOHNSTON, PINA WONG,
J. PATRICK WHEELOCK, KEITH MacDONALD, JOHN F. REINHARDT,
CAROLINE C. JOHNSON, BARRY STATNER, INGRID BLOMQUIST, JOHN McCARTHY,
WILLIAM O'BRIEN, STEVE GARDNER, LISA HAMMER, DIANE M. CITRON 215

Comparative, Double-Blind Study of Oral Ciprofloxacin and Intravenous Cefotaxime in Skin and Skin Structure Infections

CARLOS H. RAMIREZ-RONDA, SONIA SAAVEDRA, CARLOS R. RIVERA-VÁZQUEZ 220

Therapy of Skin and Skin Structure Infections with Ciprofloxacin: An Overview

LAWRENCE J. ERON 224

Systemic Treatment of Cutaneous Infections: A Comparative Study of Ciprofloxacin and Cefotaxime

LAWRENCE CHARLES PARISH, RONALD ASPER 227

Ciprofloxacin in the Treatment of Bacterial Skin Infections

GREGORY T. VALAINIS, GEORGE A. PANKEY, HAROLD P. KATNER,
LAURENCE M. CORTEZ, JOSEPH R. DALOVISIO 230

Clinical Evaluation of Ciprofloxacin in Patients with Moderately Severe Bacterial Infections

STEVEN J. BERMAN, STEVEN M. SCHWARTZ 233

Ciprofloxacin Treatment of Soft Tissue and Respiratory Infections in a Community Outpatient Practice

FRANCIS D. PIEN, KARA K. YAMANE 236

Use of Ciprofloxacin in the Treatment of Serious Skin and Skin Structure Infections

PAMELA L. SELF, BARRY A. ZELUFF, DAVID SOLLO, LAYNE O. GENTRY 239

Double-Blind Comparison of Ciprofloxacin with Cefotaxime in the Treatment of Skin and Skin Structure Infections

JOSE A. PÉREZ-RUVALCABA, NORA P. QUINTERO-PÉREZ,
JUAN J. MORALES-REYES, JOSE A. HUITRÓN-RAMÍREZ,
JOSE J. RODRÍGUEZ CHAGOLLÁN, EDUARDO RODRÍGUEZ-NORIEGA 242

OSTEOMYELITIS

Oral Ciprofloxacin Therapy for Gram-Negative Bacillary Osteomyelitis

ALAN J. LESSE, CAROL FREER, ROBERT A. SALATA, J. BOYD FRANCIS, W. MICHAEL SCHELD 247

Oral Ciprofloxacin Therapy for Chronic Contiguous Osteomyelitis Caused by Aerobic Gram-Negative Bacilli

DAVID N. GILBERT, ALAN D. TICE, PETER K. MARSH, PHILIP C. CRAVEN, LAUREL C. PREHEIM 254

Oral Ciprofloxacin Therapy for Osteomyelitis Caused by Aerobic Gram-Negative Bacilli

THOMAS G. SLAMA, JOSEPH MISINSKI, STEPHEN SKLAR 259

Clinical Efficacy of Ciprofloxacin Therapy for Gram-Negative Bacillary Osteomyelitis

MARGARET TREXLER HESSEN, MARK J. INGERMAN, DAVID H. KAUFMAN,
PETER WEINER, JEROME SANTORO, OKSANA M. KORZENIOWSKI, JEROME BOSCIA,
MARTIN TOPIEL, LARRY M. BUSH, DONALD KAYE, MATTHEW E. LEVISON 262

Randomized Trial of Ciprofloxacin Compared with Other Antimicrobial Therapy in the Treatment of Osteomyelitis

RICHARD N. GREENBERG, ALAN D. TICE, PETER K. MARSH, PHILIP C. CRAVEN,
PATRICK M. REILLY, MARGARET BOLLINGER, WILLIAM J. WEINANDT 266

URINARY TRACT INFECTIONS

New Approaches to the Treatment of Urinary Tract Infection

NINA E. TOLKOFF-RUBIN, ROBERT H. RUBIN 270

Treatment of Complicated Urinary Tract Infections with Ciprofloxacin

THOMAS C. GASSER, PEDER H. GRAVERSEN, PAUL O. MADSEN 278

Treatment of Chronic Bacterial Prostatitis with Ciprofloxacin: Results of a One-Year Follow-Up Study

WOLFGANG WEIDNER, HANS GERD SCHIEFER, AXEL DALHOFF 280

Ciprofloxacin versus Cinoxacin in Therapy of Urinary Tract Infections: A Randomized, Double-Blind Trial

ELLIE J.C. GOLDSTEIN, ROBERT M. KAHN, MARTIN L. ALPERT,
BERNARD P. GINSBERG, FRANK L. GREENWAY, DIANE M. CITRON 284

Brief Report: Ciprofloxacin in the Treatment of Urinary Tract Infections Caused by Pseudomonas Species and Organisms Resistant to Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole

CLAIR COX 288

Comparison of Ciprofloxacin and Beta-Lactam Antibiotics in the Treatment of Urinary Tract Infections and Alteration of Fecal Flora

GEORGE L. DAIKOS, SHASHI B. KATHPALIA, ROOHOLLAH SHARIFI,
VALENTINA T. LOLANS, GEORGE GEE JACKSON 290

Oral Ciprofloxacin in the Treatment of Elderly Patients with Complicated Urinary Tract Infections Due to Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole-Resistant Bacteria

LAUREL C. PREHEIM, THOMAS A. CUEVAS, JANÉ S. ROCCAFORTE,
MARTHA A. MELLENCAMP, MARVIN J. BITTNER 295

Brief Report: Ciprofloxacin Treatment of Complicated Urinary Tract Infections

SADAO KAMIDONO, SOICHI ARAKAWA 301

Oral Ciprofloxacin in Resistant Urinary Tract Infections

JOHN L. RYAN, CHARLES S. BERENSON, THOMAS P. GRECO, RICHARD J. MANGI,
MICHAEL SIMS, GEORGE F. THORNTON, VINCENT T. ANDRIOLE 303

SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED DISEASES

Problems in the Treatment of Bacterial Sexually Transmitted Diseases WALTER E. STAMM 307

Treatment of Nongonococcal Urethritis with Ciprofloxacin

IGNATIUS W. FONG, WILLIAM LINTON, MOISES SIMBUL, ROBERT THORUP,
BERNADETTE McLAUGHLIN, VIM RAHM, PATRICIA A. QUINN 311

Treatment of Chancroid with Ciprofloxacin: A Prospective, Randomized Clinical Trial

WARREN NAAMARA, FRANCES A. PLUMMER, RUTH M. GREENBLATT,
LOURDES J. D'COSTA, JOSIAN O. NDINYA-ACHOLA, ALLAN R. RONALD 317

Ciprofloxacin in the Treatment of Nonspecific Vaginitis

O. CARMONA, SUHAIL HERNANDEZ-GONZALEZ, R. KOBELT 321

GASTROINTESTINAL INFECTIONS

Current Problems in Antimicrobial Therapy for Bacterial Enteric Infection

HERBERT L. DuPONT, CHARLES D. ERICSSON, ANN ROBINSON, PHILIP C. JOHNSON 324

Clinical Efficacy of Ciprofloxacin Compared with Placebo in Bacterial Diarrhea

HANNES E.T. PICHLER, GERHARD DIRIDL, KARL STICKLER, DIETMAR WOLF 329

Influence of Oral Ciprofloxacin or Ofloxacin on the Fecal Flora of Healthy Volunteers

PRAMOD M. SHAH, R. ENZENSBERGER, O. GLOGAU, H. KNOTHE 333

Effect of Ciprofloxacin on Fecal Flora of Patients with Cystic Fibrosis and Other Patients Treated with Oral Ciprofloxacin

BRIAN E. SCULLY, KETHY JULES, NAI-XUN CHIN, HAROLD C. NEU 336

AREAS FOR INTRAVENOUS USE

An Overview of the Pharmacology of Intravenously Administered Ciprofloxacin

GEORGE L. DRUSANO 339

Use of Intravenous Ciprofloxacin in Difficult-to-Treat Infections

HELEN GIAMARELLOU, NEARCHOS GALANAKIS 346

Dual Individualization of Intravenous Ciprofloxacin in Patients with Nosocomial Lower Respiratory Tract Infections

DAVID E. NIX, MARK F. SANDS, CHARLES A. PELOQUIN, ANDRAS J. VARI,
THOMAS J. CUMBO, JOHN W. VANCE, JOSEPH E. FRACASSO, JEROME J. SCHENTAG 352

Use of Intravenous Ciprofloxacin in Respiratory Tract Infections and Biliary Sepsis

COSTAS J. CHRYSANTHOPOULOS, ATHANASIOS T. SKOUTELIS,
JOHN C. STARAKIS, EVANGELLOS D. ANASTASSIOU, HARRY P. BASSARIS 357

Intravenous Infusion Regimen for Rapidly Achieving Steady-State Levels of Ciprofloxacin

DIETER BEERMANN, WINFRIED WINGENDER, ROLF HORSTMANN 360

**Pharmacokinetics and Pharmacodynamics of Intravenous Ciprofloxacin:
Studies in Vivo and in an in Vitro Dynamic Model**

MICHAEL N. DUDLEY, HILARY D. MANDLER, DEBORAH GILBERT,
JON ERICSON, KENNETH H. MAYER, STEPHEN H. ZINNER 363

Treatment of Serious Infections with Intravenous Ciprofloxacin BRIAN E. SCULLY, HAROLD C. NEU 369

In Vitro Study with Ciprofloxacin: Interpretive Criteria of Agar Diffusion Test According to Standards of the NCCLS and DIN

HEINZ GRIMM 376

IMPACT OF BROAD-SPECTRUM ORAL THERAPY

Ciprofloxacin: An Update on Clinical Experience

GEORGE ARCIERI, ELIZABETH GRIFFITH, GERT GRUENWALDT,
ALLEN HEYD, BARBARA O'BRIEN, NANCY BECKER, RITA AUGUST 381

Economic Impact of Oral Ciprofloxacin: A Pharmacist's Perspective STEVEN L. BARRIERE 387

Economic Impact of Streamlining Antibiotic Administration

RICHARD QUINTILIANI, BRIAN W. COOPER, LAURIE L. BRICELAND, CHARLES H. NIGHTINGALE 391

Ciprofloxacin: An Overview and Prospective Appraisal HAROLD C. NEU 395

